

/YA B , ~s-N } > , ~

/L^B~ ~ 5>~L^fl~ 5pL^AL~LT"%oNz >"%A~
. L~Bp} >y>Bp d CL} L~"N ~., %o HL%o-> , ~%o
& ~H~ ~ 5pL~ >LL^%o fl~"L^..S%o~, } ..>~¥~

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About this report

5p9^dL..., ^"~..L%o~"%fY>~ "> CL~>~> ¥%8%dl > ~n~"pL~LCL~, NŹ >"%A¥
Benchmark achievement reported by English schools in 2017/18 to
"pL~LHŸB>, ~L} .., ¥} L~"~, ~"~^>S-S-nHL%o~>, ~%8%8s-LHA¥
"pLs~<L>~ ~L>CL~%8Y~s-n~ ~"~Lx.., ^L%8pL~L>, ~%8s.N~
schools across England as well as those with more disadvantaged
%8HL~"~%8pL~L..., ~"~B~ ~%8L~%8pL~L..., sB¥~>~HT~>~Bs> Ź ..sB>, ~%o
, Ns-CL%o~n's~n~, HB>^LL~nŸŹ~BLN~> %8HL~"~%o



Summary

, ~L, N"pL">"nL", Y"B } L%oNš ... CLH%Bp, , LCL B>LL^...; C\$%~
S%ñ^L>"L^...; ...^, ~, N%YHL~"%s-%%s-LH...%o CL HL%o~> , ~%o
s-LHYB> , ~ L} ... ¥} L~" , ^" ^>s-s-n fifi5 ~ %a>" , N5pL~ >LL^%o
fl~"L^...S%~ , } ..>~¥%o~n, s-nĒ, ^y", HLCL , ...>~HLCL-BL s%o
š ...>B"} , HL ĒL s-CL%dn>"LH"pS%oY"B } L, ~>A, Y"~ %Bp, , %o

1 | Introduction

Benefits of Gatsby Benchmark achievement for post-16 destinations

3s-BL... "pL Z >"%A% L-Bp} >y%Nn, HB>LL~ nYst->BL p>CL N>} LH"pL... C%~ , NB>LL%o ... n^>} } L%o fl-n>>H%o, %o-HB LnL%o The Lsp"AL-Bp} >y%LBNV>B Cs L%o> LH">... C%Ls-n %YHL-"%o, } ~ %L>%E sp>BBL%o% s-N^ } > , ~ >-H>HCBL L%L^d~BL%oNL-n>ns-nE spL } ... %L%o >-HLHYB> , ~... C%HL%o>H..L%o-> nYst->BL~, ~ ..L..>L"pL} N~"pLs~L%L%o-HN"Y"LB^LL%o ~ >LL%oL>HL%o, } %o, %o-HB LnL%oL B~%L~" %L.. %o CL>A, Y"pL C>YL, N"pL N>} LE, ^y N^s .., Cs-n"pLs~... n^>} } L%o

B, ~"sAY , ~, N} >~%...>B , ~L%o-H, ^n>~%o , ~%o 7 } >"L %p, ELCL^"pL} L>%L, N%BL%o%o pL"pL~ %pLHY>s%, N.., C%o.., >P%o f L%t

B>LL%o Lf

5pL~ , } ..>%o , E>%B'L>"LHA%5pL~ >LL^%o fl-"L^...%o , } ..>~%>-HZ>"%A% p>s>AL, Y-H> , ~ " , L->AL%o, %o-HB LnL%o , %o%o"pLs~... C%~ >%a>" , N>%oN% .., CL} L~"... BL%o %oN) >Bp ~ , CL~ %o, %o-HB LnL%o p>CL Y%H"pL", , " , ^>By"pLs~... C%~ ~ ~>%oN"pL ~ , } ..>%o">A%5pL~ >LL%o fl-"L^...%o , } ..>~% HL} , ~%o>L%oL>H%... n^L%oB, %o"pL"AL-Bp} >y%o E sp's .., CL} L~"%o , ^L... , Y-BLH's~"pL%o, %o >-HB LnL%o~ >LL%o YA%o-H"pL E HL^fl-"L^...%o HCS%o* L"E, ^y^4

5pL} L>%L} L~", NZ>"%A% L-Bp} >y... C%~ ... C%HL%o>Y>AL L C%HL-BL, ~"pL%o%o} Bp>-nL's~ B>LL%oHYB> , ~Lj LB ~n%o... "N, } 5pL~ >LL^%o fl-"L^...%o , } ..>~%s..Y"N, } L} ... %L%o>H"pL~

Aims

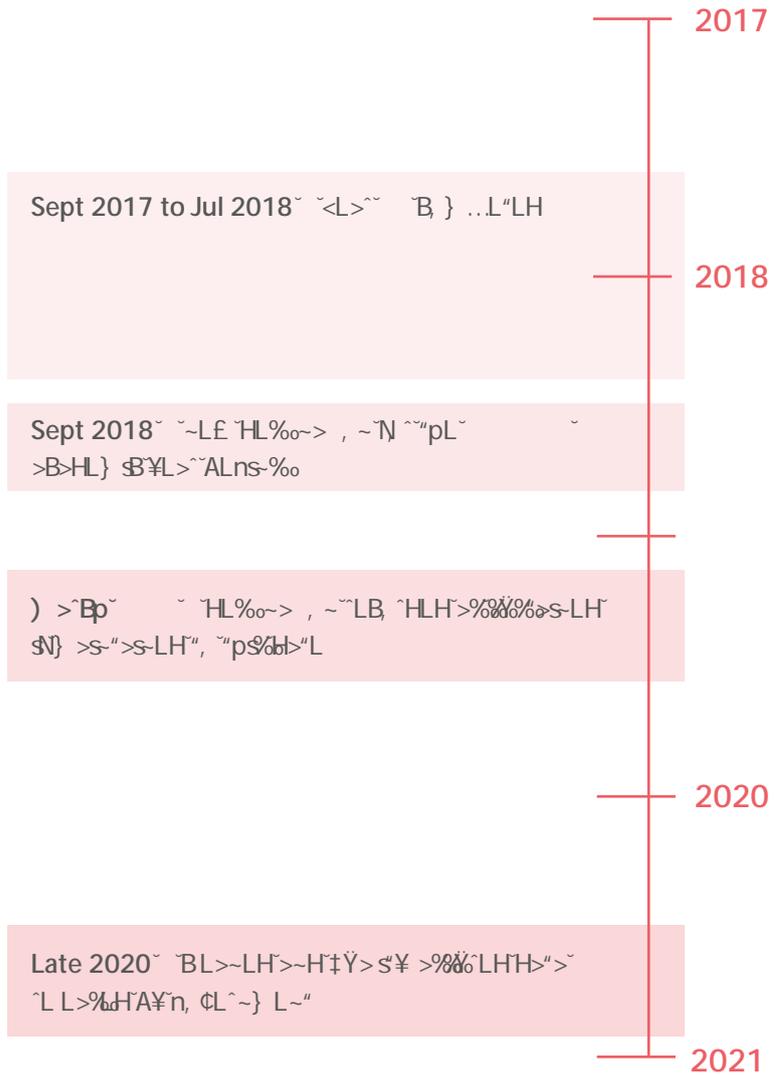
3 | Methodology

5pLB, ^L, N^pL} L^p, H, n^L%
 s^B ~LB ~nZ^>^%L~Bp} >y
 H>^N, } 5pL~ >^LL^%o fl~L^..%
 ^, } ..>~%%, } ..>%bt>^A>%E s^p
 ..YA s^n, CL^~} L~^H>^, ~%p, ,
 LCL HL%o-> , ~%o

5pL}, %LBL~^%L>^N^E pSp^pL^
 n, CL^~} L~^p>%L L>%H^Y>s^%
 >%LH^%p, , LCL HL%o-> , ~%o
 H>^~LNL^%a ~L>CL^%M, } ~pL
 ^>B>HL} s^%L>^ 5pL^

B, ^L%a ~Hs~n~, } ..>%bt>^A>%o
 s^pL, ~L^Y%LH^s~, Y^~3^>L, N^pL
 * > , ~^L..^~^ B, %pL
 ^%p, %e~HB LnL%E p, %o
 ^, } ..>%bt>^s~N^} %p>^~L..^~
 ^p>CL^%L^3^>nL^ ..^, C%o~
 >~H^n, CL^~} L~^H>^, ~^pL flf15
 , Y^B } L^M^~p, %E p, E L^L^s~
 <L>^~ s~ N^E p, }
 HL%o-> , ~%bt>^E L^L^L>%dH
 s~>L^

/ >^~ } L s~L^N^~%YHL~^%L>C^s~n^<L>^~ s~\$Y^



) >^Bps~n^>yL%a>BL^, ~^pL^B ~L} ..^>~L, Y%2* ^, ^&^ ~%p, , L%aA s^p} L~^~Y^ AL^B ~%BL^s~n^>%o~pL^..L^C^s Y%2* %o nnLH^s~pL^
 ^, } ..>%bt>^%o%o %o} ..L, N^p, , ~>} L%a^L^B } ..>LH^>B, %pL } >^BpLH^H>^>%o%o B ~T^} ~pL } >^Bp

/ L%o-> , ~%L~L.., ^"LH">%..L^BL~">nL^TnY^L
N^~"pL^.., .., ^ , ~, NL>Bp^n^>H^Y> ~n^B, p, ^"p>"
%%%s-%hYB> , ~ L} ... , ¥) L~" , ^" ^>s-s-n^3Bp, , %o
£ sp %Bp%o> ^B, p, ^" %p>".L^BL~">nL%} snp^AL
HsB, %L, Ns-Hs^H^Y>%L^B^YHLHN, } ~"pL^H">%^
A^n, CL^~} L~" ^10^3s-BL^L^>L^>~>¥%n^>..L^BL~">nL^
, Y^B, } L^>~>...^, ...^s^L^>~>¥ B> ^LBp-^Y^L^S^
nL~L^>S^H^s-L>^} , HL ^11

5pL^Y>S^¥, NB>LL^%a^, C^S^~^S^d... ^"LH^Y%on^pL^
Z^>^A^B, } ..L , ~%L^s^Bp, , %%N^L.. ^"LH^
, } ..>%d^Y^~%a^ , £ N^>n^>Y^>Y^HL^%a^Hs-n^
, N.., C^S^~^"pL^..L^BL~">nL^B, } ..L , ~, NL>Bp^
s-Hs^H^Y>^AL~Bp} >y^%L^S^CL^>nLH^>B, %pL^
Lsnp^AL~Bp} >y^% , ~L^%~^s^>..L^BL~">nL^%L^
"p>^£Lsnp^%>Bp^, N^pL^AL~Bp} >y^%d^Y^>¥>~H^
s-B, ^.., ^>L^%pL^B, } ..L , ~, N> ^%A^AL~Bp} >y^
%L^%o

/ L%o-> , ~, Y^B, } L%a^H^B^LL^~nY^H>~BL^p>CL^
>~>nL^, N.., %AL^B, ~N^Y^Hs-n^N^B, ^%Bp^>%o
>B>HL} S^>Bp^CL} L~">~H^B, p, ^"Bp>^>B^L^S^%B^d, ~
s-%a^BL^%p, , %£ sp^CL^¥psp>B>HL} S^>Bp^CL} L~"
£ pL^L^"pL^C^>%o} >W^s^¥, N^%Y^HL~"%a^, n^L^%a^ pspL^
LH^YB> , ~.., %o ~sL^¥>Bp^CL^CL^¥psp^.., %o f1f15^

^Ln>HL^%oN^pL^S^B>LL^%a^, C^S^~^"~^%Bp^%Bp, , %o
B>LL^%a^, C^S^~^} >¥AL^} , ^L^N^B^Y^%H, ~, "pL^
>%d^B^%Bp^>%o, %o ^B, Y^%Bp, S^L^%d, ^> , ~
Y^HL^%a^Hs-n^N^Y^L^B>LL^%a^H^..L..>^s-n^N^.., %o
^>...S^> , ~%a^Bp, , %a^psp^¥H^%H^>~>nLH^>L>%o
£ pS^p, | L~^p>CL^psp^>H^Y^"Y^L} ... , ¥) L~">~H^, £
s^L^~nL~L^> , ~>..>^ Bs.> , ~s^LH^YB> , ~ } >¥s^CL^%o
, ^L^s^B>LL^%a^, C^S^~^%d^B^B^¥">nL^LH^>, Y^H^
.., %o ^L~n>nL} L~" ^1, ^"pL^%L>%o~%£L^s^B^YHL^>
^>~nL^, NB, ~^, ^>^s^AL^%a^s^B^L>%B, ~THL~BL^"p>"
£L^>L^S^HL~ N^s-n^>~>CL^>nL^Y^HL^¥s-n^L^> , ~%ps..
>B, %Bp, , %B s>~s^"L^} %oN^N^B, ^%Bp^>%d^CL^
, N^%H^>~>nL^>B>HL} S^B^>HL^%B^L^"¥..L^, B> , ~
>~H^, N^%LH^>HL^5pL^N^%a^, NB, ~^, ^>^s^AL^%a^
S^%H^s^~"pL^..L~Hs^

L^s^AL^%Bp, , %p>CL^"pL^N^%a^, NB, ~^, ^
^>^s^AL^H^>^>^s^AL^N^"pL^..^>¥, Y^B, } L^C^>^s^AL^
, CL^> ^%a^s^LH^f1f15^£ sp^%o} L^LH^YB, ~%a^%o} ..L^
%L^N^~Y^B, } , ~, Y^L^%Bp^>%o...L~ BL^%a^%o
£ pL^L^"pL^%o> ..L^BL~">nL^C^Y^L^%a^, Y^L^Y^..>yL^
>L^.., "L~ > ¥H^%B, %L^>~H^%a^...L^%a^H^A^¥^pL^
>L..>"} L~"N^f1H^YB> , ~s^"pL^s^..Y^A^S^%a^ %a^%o

1, ^}, ^L^HL^>s^%o~"pL^%Bp, , L^CL^HL^%o-> , ~%a^>^>C^>s^AL^s^f1~n>~H^..L>%a^%L^/L^B^¥^ 5 } s^%o~) ~ z^Y^HHL^%o~^/ ~ 5pL^
L~H, N^pL^, >H^~^s^f1Y^s-n^"pL^~>%B^~"~L~H, N^%B^~H>¥LH^YB> , ~"~>~%o, ~H>^>S^Y^>~}, N^f1H^YB> , ~>~H^: , ^y^ ~ ~ 7, " ~

4 | Results

4.1 How do Gatsby Benchmarks relate to post-16 pathways?

5p%dl > , ~%ps.%%%> %dB> ¥%aa~sTB>~">~"pL~ ~LCL 5p%dlCL ~, N%aa~sTB>~BL~s~HB>"L%ap>" nsCL~"pL%q} ..L~ %pL~>~H~LCL ~, Nc>^s> , ~s~"pL~L > , ~%ps.~>B, %%s~Hs~H> %ap, , %EL~>^L~>....^, as> >"L ¥ B, ~THL~"~"p>~"pL~ , A%o~CLH^L > , ~%ps.~ALs-n~., %o~CL~%o, "H^L~", Bp>~BL~c>^s> , ~s~"pL~H>^>, ~L ~"~"p%bt">%o# EL~B>~AL~ B, ~THL~"~"pL^L~%o~., %o~CL~~, ~|L^, ^AL~LT~"N, } B^LL~...^, c%o~N^fifl5, Y"B } L%o HH%dlj LB"%pL~...^, A>Ass¥, NALs-n~fifl5Hs~HLHAY~"pL~...^, A>Ass¥, NALs-n~, ~ fifl5

5>AL~ ~ <L>~ ~ , p, ~"/ L%o-> , ~%o

Red Header		

f1x> } s-s-n~s-Ht>Y>~, Y"L%£L~HL~ N"p>"pL
.., %¢L~L > , ~%ps.%£ sp~fif15, Y"B } L%¢L^H~¢L~
{ , %¢A¥} , ^L~%YHL~"%bl, s-n~>...L~ BL%ps.%¢~H
L~"L^s-n~¢p, , %¢"p^N^ } %¢>%¢...%¢H", 1 fl, ~
%¢"p^N^ } B LnL%¢>~H^A¥>~LHYB , ~s~Y~"~>BLH
%YHL~"%£ sp~Y~y~, £ ~HL%¢~> , ~%¢>B>Ln, ^¥
, l L~B ~%¢L^LH", ^AL^>"psnp~S%¢, N* fif15"~HLLH~
%¢p, , %£ sp~psnpL~..^, ..^ , ~%¢N.., %¢ ~%YHL~"%¢~
Y~y~, £ ~HL%¢~> , ~%£L^L~>%¢"¥..B> ¥%¢p, , %£ sp~
psnpL~..^, ..^ , ~%¢N%YHL~"%£ p, £L^L^B ~T^} LH
* fif15 N^L>Bp..L^BL~>nL.., s~", N"pL^B p, ^ 5"

4.2. What are the outcomes for disadvantaged schools?

5pL...%o cL~L > , ~%ps:AL"É LL~L... ^"LHŽ >"%A% L~Bp} >^y... c%~>~Hfifif5, Ÿ"B } L%o%o, ~nL~
s~%Bp, , %E s~p } , ^LH%HC>~">nLH's">yL%b>A L ~ 1, ^s~%e~BL B ~%bL^s~n~pL } , %dH%HC>~">nLH
‡Ÿ>"L~, N%Bp, , %o

ž, € B ~%#b~"š%ps%dl > , ~%ps.ž, €L~ } L

5pL~L%~%~HB>“L“p>”>~s-B’L>%~N, -L’N~
 AL~Bp} >~y’ALS-n’B } ..L”LHL†Y>“L%~>“~%~.SB>~
 s-B’L>%~s~“pL, HH%~N>-~nsfL~-%YHL~“ALS-n’s~
 %~%~s-LHfifif5, N ~>B, %~%~“~pL%~} ..L~
 %~%~%~B> ~%~a~sTB>~“>“~“pL~ ~LCL ~†, ~s~%~s~BL~
 “pL’L..LB’LH~., ~ fifif5~>L’N’~>~%~p, , ‘E sp’;L,~
 AL~Bp} >~y%~E, Y’HAL~ , ~“ps’at>”>%~“B } ..>~LH’
 “, ~ N’~>~, “pL’E’%~%~s>~“~p, , ‘E sp’~
 AL~Bp} >~y%~
 5pL’.., s~“L%~} >~L, N’pL’LQLB’%~L’%~s~nL’~s~“pL~
 B p, ~“, N’p, , %~p>~“pL~ B p, ~“
 , N’p, , %~ psl’“ps’p>~“Lj LB’“pL%~o> ~%~} ..L~
 %~L’~s~ ~s>~%~>~%~%~pL’.., %~ass’“p>”~“pL’
 .., %~CL~L > , ~%~s..AL’E’LL~“L.., “LHAL~Bp} >~y
 %~L’L%~H’fifif5, Y’B } L%~LBs-LH, CL~ } L’Z, E LCL~
 “pL’>~>~%~B>~., “B, ~B’Y%~L’%~HL} , ~%~>~L’>~“~

%~Bp’HLBs-L’>%~s’%~A>%~dH, ~, ~“~“E, ‘H>”.., s~“%~
 >%~pL’L’} >~“AL, “pL’~“%~YB’Y’>~“QL’L~BL%~AL’E’LL~
 “pL’B>L~H>~“L>~%~s~H’>%~pL’LCL, N’>~s, ~s~
 H>”>%~%~%~%~, ~>~nL”, ‘H’>E’%~o, ~n’B, ~B’Y%~o~%~d, } ~
 “pL’Bp>~nL~
 5pL’~L > , ~%~s..AL’E’LL~“L.., “LH’Z>”~%~“.., C%~%~
 >~H’fifif5, Y’B } L%~%~ Y’HB, ~ ~Y’L’AL } , ~s, ‘LH’s~
 N’Y’L’%~L>~%~s, ~n%~dL, ~n, s-n, ..L’> , ~>~B C’s~
 “, ‘L~%~L’“p>”~Z>”~%~“.., L~Bp} >~y%~dL} >~s~LQLB CL
 } L>%~L’L%~NY~HL’%~s-n’B>LL’.., C%~%~>~H’B, ~ ~Y’L
 “, “%~CL>~%~B>”>~“B”, , N’~%~p, , ‘E sp’.., CL} L~“
 * , -L’pL’L%~s~“ps’o, s~“pL’L’>~L’} >~L’~s~
 %~%~%~B> ~%~a~sTB>~“.., %~CL’T~Hs-n%~dL~ TLH’
 s~“E, %~A%~d’Y’L~“Y’L>~%~o.., s~ ~n%~o, ~n’%~“, “pL’
 .., A>AL’C>Y’L, NB>LL’.., C%~%~



5 | Implications

5pL%~L% "%~L...B>"LH">B', %%E, ~>~Y>`B, p, ~"%oN
<L>~ ~L>CL^%ð%nnL%~pL^L`S%~... %o CL~>%oBs> , ~

5>AL ~ f%o} > ~n~pLT%> ~c> ŸL, NHQL~L~"~LdL %oNB>LL~nŸd~BL...; c%~s~fi~n>~H

Scenario <i>(all scenarios are relative to scores of zero Gatsby Benchmarks in all schools)</i>	Average benchmark achievement ²⁰	Sample of schools in-scope	Increased post-16 EET students p.a. vs. zero benchmarks	£ savings p.a.
1. Provision in the 2017/18 Schools Analysed in this Paper Ÿ%~n~pL~fi~f~i~5~Ž~.~)~ ^L>, ~%ps..HL^s~LH~N, }~ "pL%~o} L~B, p, ^"~, N%~p, , %o	B, ^~L%q, ~H%~o, ~ ^AL~Bp} >~y%o , ~"ps%~b">~%o	s~%B..L~N~^"p%~o ..>..L~^~£~sp~ B y<L>~^~ %o	c. 1,400	B~ }
2. Provision in the Schools with Compass Scores for March 2020 Ÿ%~n~pL~fi~f~i~5~Ž~.~)~ ^L>, ~%ps..HL^s~LH~ N, } ~"pL~ B, p, ^"~, N%~p, , %oŸ~H~L~H~				

5pLšHL~ TLH^L > , ~%ps.A>%dH, ~
H>~>%annL%%p>~"pL~>CL^>nL>Hhs , ~>~Y} AL~
, N%ŸHL~"~%L^s-nB, -T^} LH %%%s-LHfif15~
HL%o-> , ~%a, %o s%A, Ÿ" .L^ŸL>^nsCL~"pL~
LCL , NB>LL^nnŸst>-BL^...^, C%o~%ap, , %dL...^"LH's~
) >Bp~ B } ..>^LH", sN%ap, , %a^, C%HLH~, B>LL^
nŸst>-BL>%p L>%LHAŸ"pL Ž >"%AŸ L-Bp} >y%o
3BL->^s ~ N, } 5>AL~ 5pL%oB LB CL1Q, ~"o
>B, %%pL%B", ^E, ŸHAL^E, ~"p>...^, sŸ >"L Ÿ } ~
s->~Y> T%o %cs-n%dl, } ~sN } L* fif15B %%%o, -L~
~, ~n"p>"n, HB>LL^nnŸst>-BL B~%dBŸ^L } >~Ÿ
, "pL^AL-LT"%dl ~%dB "Ÿ>-HN ~"pL^LB ~, } Ÿ

~>"L^~> CLB } ..>S%o~...s"~S%o Lx>} s-L~"pL~
Lx.LB^LH's } ..^, CL} L~"s-fif15, Ÿ"B } L%dl, } "pL~
^L...^"LHŽ >"%AŸ L-Bp} >y..L^N^ } >-BL, N%ap, , %o~
B } ..>^LH", %ap, , %oL...^"LH..L^N^ } >-BL~
s-) >Bp~ 5ps%aL%dB CLšHL~ TL%o~
L%o} >LHL†Ÿst>L~", NB ^>Hhs , ~> %ŸHL~"o
s~...%o fif15..L^ŸL>~"pL~L%o", NŸ ...^, CLHB>LL^
nŸst>-BL, CL~"pL~>%o~p^LLŸL>^%N , E s-nL~, ^} , Ÿ%o
LQ, ~"s~s-HCšŸ> %ap, , %o-H"pLs~, B> L} ... ŸL~
B } } Ÿ-s L%o%...^"LHAŸ"pL / L..>^"} L~"N^
fihŸB> , ~ 5pL~ >LL%o fl~"L...S%o, } ..>~Ÿ>-H
, "pL~%dB", ~%oyLp, HL^%o

~"L~" > CL~, "L~, NB>Ÿ , ~S%o>S%dH's~"pL~>~>Ÿ%o
%oN^s~"p>"pL~L > , ~%ps.AL^E LL~Ž >"%AŸ
, L-Bp} >y%o~Hfif15, Ÿ"B } L%o%L>yL~s~

·L~Hsα / L%B̂s.. CL %'ø %oB%o

5pL B, ^L%o~, NB, ~"~, ^C>^sAL%N ^~"pL ~ ^L>CL^~>->¥%o% } , %o¥H^>E ~N, } ~
£££ B, } ..>^L %o, , ..L^N ^} >~BL %o^CL n, ^Yy ~EL^L

•

